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APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL LETTER

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Asst. Commissioner for Patents
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Sir:

Enclosed for filing is an ☒ original patent application or, ☐ a continuation-in-part patent application, by inventor(s) Stephen R. Hanna, David C. Douglas, Yassir K. Elley, Radia J. Perlman, Sean J. Mullan, Anne H. Anderson, entitled REPLACING AN EMAIL ATTACHMENT WITH AN ADDRESS SPECIFYING WHERE THE ATTACHMENT IS STORED.

No. of pages in Specification: 22; No. of Claims: 30.

No. of Sheets of Drawings: Formal: 4, Informal: 0.

Also enclosed are:

- ☐ a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and/or 365 in
- ☐ a separate document ☐ the declaration;
- ☐ a certified copy of the priority document;
- ☐ an Associate Power of Attorney;
- ☐ ___ verified statement(s) claiming small entity status;
- ☒ a Combined Declaration and Power of Attorney of the inventors(s);
- ☐ a signed Combined Declaration and Power of Attorney of the inventors will follow;
- ☒ an Assignment document and form PTO-1595;
- ☐ a Power of Attorney by Assignee; and
- ☐ Information Disclosure Statement and Form PTO-1449.

09/539269-03/30/00

The fee has been calculated as follows:

CLAIMS					
	NO. OF CLAIMS		EXTRA CLAIMS	RATE	FEE
Basic Application Fee					\$690.00
Total Claims	30	MINUS 20 =	10	\$18.00=	\$180.00
Independent Claims	3	MINUS 3 =	0	\$78.00=	\$0.00
If multiple dependent claims are presented, add \$260.00					0
Total Application Fee					\$870.00
If verified statement claiming small entity status is enclosed, subtract 50% of Total Application Fee					
Add Recording Fee of \$40.00 if Assignment document is enclosed					\$40.00
TOTAL APPLICATION FEE DUE					\$910.00

- ☒ A check in the amount of \$ 910.00 is enclosed.
- ☐ Application fee will follow with missing parts.
- ☒ Please deduct any underpayments or credit any overpayments to Deposit Account Number 50-1003.

Please direct all correspondence concerning the above-identified application to the following address:

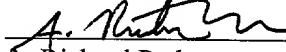
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22835

PATENT TRADEMARK OFFICE

Respectfully submitted,

By 
A. Richard Park
Registration No. 41,241

Date: March 30, 2000

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10 **REPLACING AN EMAIL ATTACHMENT WITH
AN ADDRESS SPECIFYING WHERE THE
ATTACHMENT IS STORED**

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Inventors: Stephen R. Hanna, David C. Douglas, Yassir K. Elley,
Radia J. Perlman, Sean J. Mullan and Anne H. Anderson

BACKGROUND

20

Field of the Invention

The present invention relates to computer systems and electronic mail.
More specifically, the present invention relates to a method and an apparatus for
replacing an attachment to an email message with a reference to a location where
the attachment is stored.

25

Related Art

30

The advent of computer networks has led to an explosion in the
development of applications that facilitate rapid dissemination of information. In
particular, electronic mail is becoming the predominant method for
communicating textual and other non-voice information. Using electronic mail, it

is just as easy to send a message to a recipient on another continent as it is to send a message to a recipient within the same building. Furthermore, an electronic mail message typically takes only a few minutes to arrive, instead of the days it takes for conventional mail to snake its way along roads and through airports.

5 Electronic mail messages commonly include attachments, which are typically files containing documents, or other types of data, that accompany the email message. However, using email attachments can give rise to a number of problems. (1) Attachments can create a burden for an email system. If an email message with a large attachment is sent to a large number of people (for example
10 a baby picture sent to all 30,000 people in a company), the process of sending the attachment will take up a large amount of network bandwidth. Also, storing the attachment in a large number of mailboxes will take up a large amount of storage space. Furthermore, messages containing attachments may persist in mailboxes for a large period of time because people are not always diligent about reading and
15 deleting email messages. (2) A user may accidentally forward an attachment. This is particularly a problem if the attachment contains confidential information that was not intended to be forwarded. (3) It is hard to control access to an attached file because anyone who receives a copy of the file can do anything they want with it. (4) Once a file is sent in an email, it is hard to subsequently update
20 the file. It is possible to send a follow-on email, but this process is cumbersome. Furthermore, if the recipient makes changes to the file, it is hard to merge these changes back into the original file.

One method for overcoming these problems is to make the file accessible at a location on a server, and to send an address of the location, such as a uniform
25 resource locator (URL), in the email message instead of the file. If this solution is combined with an access control/revision mechanism, it can potentially solve the above-listed problems.

However, this solution is cumbersome for a user who sends a file. Making a file available on a server requires a significant amount of effort to manually copy the file to the server, and to configure the server to make the file accessible over a communication channel. Furthermore, end users typically do not have permission to perform these operations, and establishing access/revision controls can be complicated.

What is needed is a method and an apparatus that automatically makes email attachments available on a server without requiring the attachments to be manually copied and configured on the server.

SUMMARY

One embodiment of the present invention provides a system that replaces an attachment to an email message with a reference to a location where the attachment is stored. Upon receiving the email message, the system examines the email message to determine if the email message includes an attachment. If the email message includes the attachment, the system stores the attachment at a location on a communication network from which the attachment can be retrieved.

The system also modifies the email message by replacing the attachment with a reference specifying the location of the attachment, and sends the modified email message to a recipient of the email message.

In one embodiment of the present invention, the recipient receives the modified email message and uses the reference specifying the location of the attachment to retrieve the attachment across the communication network.

In one embodiment of the present invention, retrieving the attachment includes authenticating the recipient to a computer system upon which the attachment is stored.

In one embodiment of the present invention, the system can receive the email message at: an application residing on a computer system belonging to a sender of the email message; an email server through which the email message is sent; a firewall that protects at least one trusted computer system from
5 communications across the communication network; or a gateway that converts the email message from a first format to a second format.

In one embodiment of the present invention, the system additionally allows the attachment to be updated at the location on the communication network.

10 In one embodiment of the present invention, the system deletes the attachment from the location on the communication network after: an expiration of a time period; sending a notification to recipients of the email message that the attachment is to be deleted; receiving a notification that all recipients of the email message have retrieved the attachment; receiving a notification that all recipients
15 of the email message have deleted the email message; receiving a command from a sender of the email message to delete the attachment; or storing the attachment to archival storage.

In one embodiment of the present invention, the communication network includes a computer network and/or a telephone network.

20 In one embodiment of the present invention, if the email message includes the attachment, the system additionally asks a sender of the email message whether to replace the attachment with the reference specifying the location of the attachment, and replaces the attachment if the sender agrees to replace it.

In one embodiment of the present invention, the attachment is a file.

25 In one embodiment of the present invention, the reference specifying the location of the attachment includes a uniform resource locator (URL).

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE FIGURES

FIG. 1 illustrates computer systems coupled together by a network in accordance with an embodiment of the present invention.

FIG. 2 illustrates how an email message with an attachment travels
5 between computer systems in accordance with an embodiment of the present invention.

FIG. 3 is a flow chart illustrating the process of replacing an email attachment with a reference to a location where the attachment is stored in accordance with an embodiment of the present invention.

10

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

The following description is presented to enable any person skilled in the art to make and use the invention, and is provided in the context of a particular application and its requirements. Various modifications to the disclosed
15 embodiments will be readily apparent to those skilled in the art, and the general principles defined herein may be applied to other embodiments and applications without departing from the spirit and scope of the present invention. Thus, the present invention is not intended to be limited to the embodiments shown, but is to be accorded the widest scope consistent with the principles and features
20 disclosed herein.

The data structures and code described in this detailed description are typically stored on a computer readable storage medium, which may be any device or medium that can store code and/or data for use by a computer system. This includes, but is not limited to, magnetic and optical storage devices such as disk
25 drives, magnetic tape, CDs (compact discs) and DVDs (digital video discs), and computer instruction signals embodied in a transmission medium (with or without a carrier wave upon which the signals are modulated). For example, the

transmission medium may include a communications network, such as the Internet.

Computer System

5 FIG. 1 illustrates computer systems 102, 108-109, 111 and 114-115 coupled together by network 106 in accordance with an embodiment of the present invention. Network 106 can include any type of wire or wireless communication channel capable of coupling together computer systems. This includes, but is not limited to, a local area network, a wide area network, or a
10 combination of networks. In one embodiment of the present invention, network 106 includes the Internet. Network 106 can also include a communication pathway through a telephone line.

 The computer systems illustrated in FIG. 1 include sender 102, recipients 114-115, email servers 108-109, and file server 111. The computer system in
15 FIG. 1 may optionally include firewall 104. Firewall 104 may be located in a separate computer system, or alternatively, may be integrated into sender 102. Note that computer systems 102, 108-109, 111, and 114-115 can generally include any type of computer system, including, but not limited to, a computer system based on a microprocessor, a mainframe computer, a digital signal processor, a
20 personal organizer, a device controller, and a computational engine within an appliance.

 More specifically, sender 102 can include any computer system that can send an email message. Recipients 114-115 can include any computer system that can receive an email message. Email servers 108-109 can include any computer
25 systems through which an email message travels between sender 102 and recipients 114-115. Note that an email message typically travels through one or more email servers in its path from sender to recipient.

Email server 108 includes distribution list exploder (DLE) 110. DLE 110 keeps track of a set of recipients specified in a distribution list. Upon receiving an email message sent to the distribution list, DLE 110 forwards the email message to the set of recipients.

5 File server 111 can include any system that can store an email attachment, and that can make the attachment available across a communication channel, such as network 106. In one embodiment of the present invention, file server 111 is implemented as a web server. Note that file server 111 may exist within another computer system, such as email server 108, or may exist in a stand-alone
10 computer system.

Firewall 104 can include any mechanism that protects sender 102 from communications across network 106. All communications between sender 102 and network 106 pass through firewall 104, which allows firewall 104 to screen these communications for security purposes.

15

Path of an Email Message

FIG. 2 illustrates how an email message 202 with an attachment 204 travels between computer systems in accordance with an embodiment of the present invention. First, sender 102 sends email message 202 (including
20 attachment 204) to email server 108. Note that email message 202 is addressed to recipient 114, but the email system automatically directs email message 202 through email server 108.

Also note that attachment 204 can include any type of file or other data that can be attached to an email message. For example, attachment 204 can
25 include a document, a graphical image or a data file.

Email server 108 sends attachment 204 to file server 111 so that file server can make attachment 204 available over network 106 at an address specified by

URL 206. Email server 108 also forwards email message 202 along with URL 206 to email server 109. Email server 109 then sends email message 202 and URL 206 to recipient 114 (potentially through other email servers). Email server 108 can also send email message 202 and URL 206 directly to recipient 114 without passing through email server 109.

Upon receiving email message 202 and URL 206, recipient 114 uses URL 206 to send a request 208 for attachment 204 to file server 111. In response to request 208, file server 111 sends attachment 204 to recipient 114.

10 **Process of Replacing an Attachment with a Reference**

FIG. 3 is a flow chart illustrating the process of replacing an email attachment with a reference to a location where the attachment is stored in accordance with an embodiment of the present invention. Note that this process can take place in a number of different locations, including within an email client application on sender 102, at email server 108, at email server 109, at firewall 104, at a gateway that changes the format of email message 202 (perhaps located within firewall 104), or at any other computer system that is capable of performing the process. Alternatively, the process can be split up between multiple computer systems.

Note that if the process takes place outside of sender 102 and recipient 114, the system can be implemented without modifying existing email applications on sender 102 and recipient 114.

The system starts by receiving an email message 202 (step 302). If the email message 202 does not include an attachment 204, then the system sends email message 202 to recipient 114 (step 305). Note that sending email message 202 to recipient 114 may include waiting for recipient 114 to retrieve email message 202 from an email server, such as email server 109.

If email message 202 includes attachment 204, the system stores attachment 204 to file server 111 (step 306). In one embodiment of the present invention, the system sets up access controls on file server 111 so that only authorized entities are able to view and/or modify attachment 204. A default set of access controls allows a sender of an email message to read from and write to the associated attachment, while recipients are only allowed to read from the attachment.

As a performance enhancement, the system may additionally merge references to files that have already been stored to avoid storing them twice. In this case, it may be desirable to use a different URL to refer to the same file, so that the file can be copied if one of the versions of the file is later updated.

In one embodiment of the present invention, the system requires administrative approval before making attachment 204 available on file server 111.

Next, the system modifies email message 202 by replacing attachment 204 with URL 206 (or any other reference for the location of attachment 204 on file server 111) (step 308). Note that if the replacement process is carried out on sender 102, then the system can easily ask the user if the user wants to replace the attachment with URL 206.

Carrying out the replacement process on sender 102 also allows the system to create a digital signature for email message 202 including URL 206. Otherwise, if email message 202 is modified after a digital signature is created for email message 202, then the modification process will invalidate the digital signature.

The modified email message 202, including URL 206, is then sent to all recipients, including recipient 114 (step 310). In one embodiment of the present invention, the last component in URL 206 matches the filename of the original

attachment 204 so that the attachment can be identified in case the body of email message 202 refers to the attachment 204 by name. In one embodiment of the present invention, preceding components in URL 206 are chosen to distinguish attachments with identical names.

5 A number of methods can be used to send email to recipients on a distribution list through a DLE, such as DLE 110. (1) The system can place all recipients on an access control list. (2) The system can put the alias for the distribution list on the access control list and can require recipients to prove membership in the alias (or some other related group). (3) The system can put the
10 alias on the access control list, and can determine whether a recipient is on the alias when the recipient attempts to access the attachment.

 Upon receiving modified email message 202 including URL 206 (step 312), recipient 114 uses URL 206 to retrieve attachment 204 from file server 111 (step 314). This may involve allowing a user to explicitly request attachment 204
15 by clicking on URL 206.

 In order to receive attachment 204, recipient 114 may have to be authenticated to file server 111. This can be accomplished using any of a number of authentication mechanisms, such as a password, a shared secret, public key cryptography and/or digital certificates. Attachment 204 may additionally be
20 encrypted to provide additional security.

 One of the advantages of the above-described embodiment is that it can provide better proof of receipt of a file. Proof of receipt is rarely provided for email messages. By forcing recipient 114 to log onto file server 111 to receive attachment 204, proof of receipt can be obtained.

25 However, proving the exact contents of the attachment received is more difficult. In order to do so, one embodiment of the present invention delivers an encrypted version of attachment 204 to recipient 114. Recipient 114 must sign a

receipt (possibly including a hash of the encrypted attachment) in order to receive the decryption key.

At a later point in time, the system allows attachment 204 to be modified on file server 111 subject to the above-described access control rules (step 316).

5 Eventually, the system deletes attachment 204 from file server 111. This deletion process can take place in a number of different ways. It can take place automatically after an expiration of a time period. It can take place after sending a notification to recipients of the email message that the attachment will be deleted. It can take place after receiving a notification that all recipients of the email
10 message have retrieved the attachment. It can take place after receiving a notification that all recipients of the email message have deleted the email message. It can take place after receiving a command from a sender of the email message to delete the attachment (perhaps after some nagging). Alternatively, attachment 204 can be stored in a user's workspace so that the user will delete it
15 during a normal cleanup operation. Note that it is often desirable to store attachment 204 to archival storage before deleting it from file server 111, so that it can be retrieved at a later time if necessary.

In one embodiment of the present invention, the system allows recipient 114 to forward URL 206 to another recipient and to delegate its access privileges
20 to the other recipient if sender 102 does not object.

In one embodiment of the present invention, sender 102 can update attachment 204 by sending a follow-up email message with an indication that attachment 204 should be replaced with a new version of attachment 204. Upon receiving this follow-up email message, the system performs the replacement.
25 This can alternatively be accomplished through an explicit command entered through an email program.

In one embodiment of the present invention, the system allows sender 102 or a system administrator to view a list of attachments that have been sent or received, and to search this list by filename or file contents.

5 The foregoing descriptions of embodiments of the invention have been presented for purposes of illustration and description only. They are not intended to be exhaustive or to limit the present invention to the forms disclosed. Accordingly, many modifications and variations will be apparent to practitioners skilled in the art. Additionally, the above disclosure is not intended to limit the present invention. The scope of the present invention is defined by the appended
10 claims.

What Is Claimed Is:

- 1 1. A method for replacing an attachment to an email message with a
2 reference to a location of the attachment, comprising:
3 receiving the email message;
4 examining the email message to determine if the email message includes
5 an attachment; and
6 if the email message includes the attachment,
7 storing the attachment at a location on a communication
8 network from which the attachment can be retrieved,
9 modifying the email message by replacing the attachment
10 with a reference specifying the location of the attachment on the
11 communication network, and
12 sending the modified email message to a recipient of the
13 email message.
- 1 2. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
2 receiving the modified email message at the recipient; and
3 using the reference specifying the location of the attachment to retrieve the
4 attachment across the communication network.
- 1 3. The method of claim 2, wherein retrieving the attachment includes
2 authenticating the recipient to a computer system upon which the attachment is
3 stored.
- 1 4. The method of claim 1, wherein receiving the email message
2 includes receiving the email message at one of,

3 an application residing on a computer system belonging to a sender of the
4 email message;
5 an email server through which the email message is sent;
6 a firewall that protects at least one trusted computer system from
7 communications across the communication network; and
8 a gateway that converts the email message from a first format to a second
9 format.

1 5. The method of claim 1, further comprising allowing the attachment
2 to be updated at the location on the communication network.

1 6. The method of claim 1, further comprising deleting the attachment
2 from the location on the communication network after at least one of:
3 an expiration of a time period;
4 sending a notification to recipients of the email message that the
5 attachment is to be deleted;
6 receiving a notification that all recipients of the email message have
7 retrieved the attachment;
8 receiving a notification that all recipients of the email message have
9 deleted the email message;
10 receiving a command to delete the attachment from a sender of the email
11 message; and
12 storing the attachment to archival storage.

1 7. The method of claim 1, wherein the communication network
2 includes at least one of:
3 a computer network; and

4 a telephone network.

1 8. The method of claim 1, wherein if the email message includes the
 2 attachment, the method further comprises:
 3 asking a sender of the email message whether to replace the attachment
 4 with the reference specifying the location of the attachment; and
 5 replacing the attachment only if the sender agrees to replace the
 6 attachment.

1 9. The method of claim 1, wherein the attachment is a file.

1 10. The method of claim 1, wherein the reference specifying the
 2 location of the attachment includes a uniform resource locator (URL).

1 11. A computer-readable storage medium storing instructions that
 2 when executed by a computer cause the computer to perform a method for
 3 replacing an attachment to an email message with a reference to a location of the
 4 attachment, the method comprising:
 5 receiving the email message;
 6 examining the email message to determine if the email message includes
 7 an attachment; and
 8 if the email message includes the attachment,
 9 storing the attachment at a location on a communication
 10 network from which the attachment can be retrieved,
 11 modifying the email message by replacing the attachment
 12 with a reference specifying the location of the attachment on the
 13 communication network, and

14 sending the modified email message to a recipient of the
15 email message.

1 12. The computer-readable storage medium of claim 11, wherein the
2 method further comprises:
3 receiving the modified email message at the recipient; and
4 using the reference specifying the location of the attachment to retrieve the
5 attachment across the communication network.

1 13. The computer-readable storage medium of claim 12, wherein
2 retrieving the attachment includes authenticating the recipient to a computer
3 system upon which the attachment is stored.

1 14. The computer-readable storage medium of claim 11, wherein
2 receiving the email message includes receiving the email message at one of,
3 an application residing on a computer system belonging to a sender of the
4 email message;
5 an email server through which the email message is sent;
6 a firewall that protects at least one trusted computer system from
7 communications across the communication network; and
8 a gateway that converts the email message from a first format to a second
9 format.

1 15. The computer-readable storage medium of claim 11, wherein the
2 method further comprises allowing the attachment to be updated at the location on
3 the communication network.

1 19. The computer-readable storage medium of claim 11, wherein the
2 attachment is a file.

1 20. The computer-readable storage medium of claim 11, wherein the
2 reference specifying the location of the attachment includes a uniform resource
3 locator (URL).

1 21. An apparatus that replaces an attachment to an email message with
2 a reference to a location of the attachment, comprising:
3 an examination mechanism that examines the email message to determine
4 if the email message includes an attachment; and
5 a replacement mechanism, wherein if the email message includes the
6 attachment the replacement mechanism is configured to,
7 store the attachment at a location on a communication
8 network from which the attachment can be retrieved,
9 modify the email message by replacing the attachment with
10 a reference specifying the location of the attachment on the
11 communication network, and
12 send the modified email message to a recipient of the email
13 message.

1 22. The apparatus of claim 21, further comprising:
2 a second receiving mechanism at the recipient that is configured to receive
3 the modified email message; and
4 a retrieval mechanism at the recipient that is configured to use the
5 reference specifying the location of the attachment to retrieve the attachment
6 across the communication network.

1 receiving a notification that all recipients of the email message have
2 deleted the email message;
3 receiving a command to delete the attachment from a sender of the email
4 message; and
5 storing the attachment to archival storage.

1 27. The apparatus of claim 21, wherein the communication network
2 includes at least one of:
3 a computer network; and
4 a telephone network.

1 28. The apparatus of claim 21, wherein if the email message includes
2 the attachment, the replacement mechanism is configured to:
3 ask a sender of the email message whether to replace the attachment with
4 the reference specifying the location of the attachment; and to
5 replace the attachment only if the sender agrees to replace the attachment.

1 29. The apparatus of claim 21, wherein the attachment is a file.

1 30. The apparatus of claim 21, wherein the reference specifying the
2 location of the attachment includes a uniform resource locator (URL).

REPLACING AN EMAIL ATTACHMENT WITH AN ADDRESS SPECIFYING WHERE THE ATTACHMENT IS STORED

ABSTRACT

One embodiment of the present invention provides a system that replaces an attachment to an email message with a reference to a location where the attachment is stored. Upon receiving the email message, the system examines the email message to determine if the email message includes an attachment. If the email message includes the attachment, the system stores the attachment at a location on a communication network from which the attachment can be retrieved.

The system also modifies the email message by replacing the attachment with a reference specifying the location of the attachment, and sends the modified email message to a recipient of the email message. In one embodiment of the present invention, the recipient receives the modified email message and uses the reference specifying the location of the attachment to retrieve the attachment across the communication network.

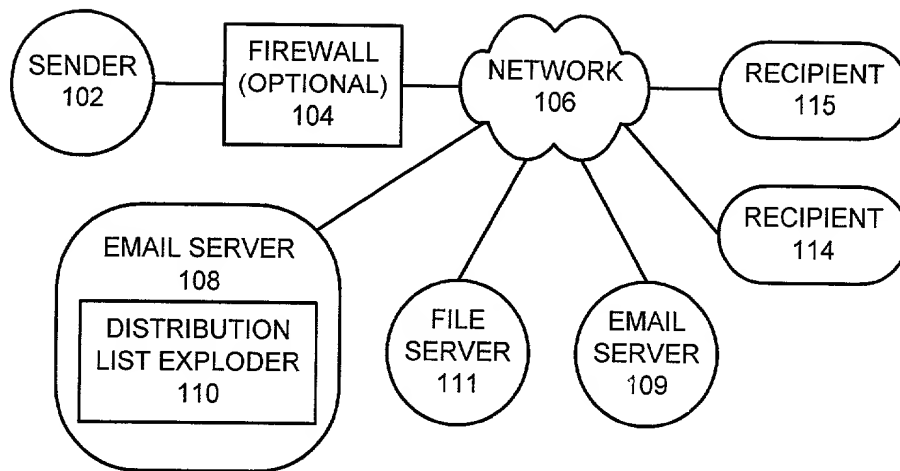


FIG. 1

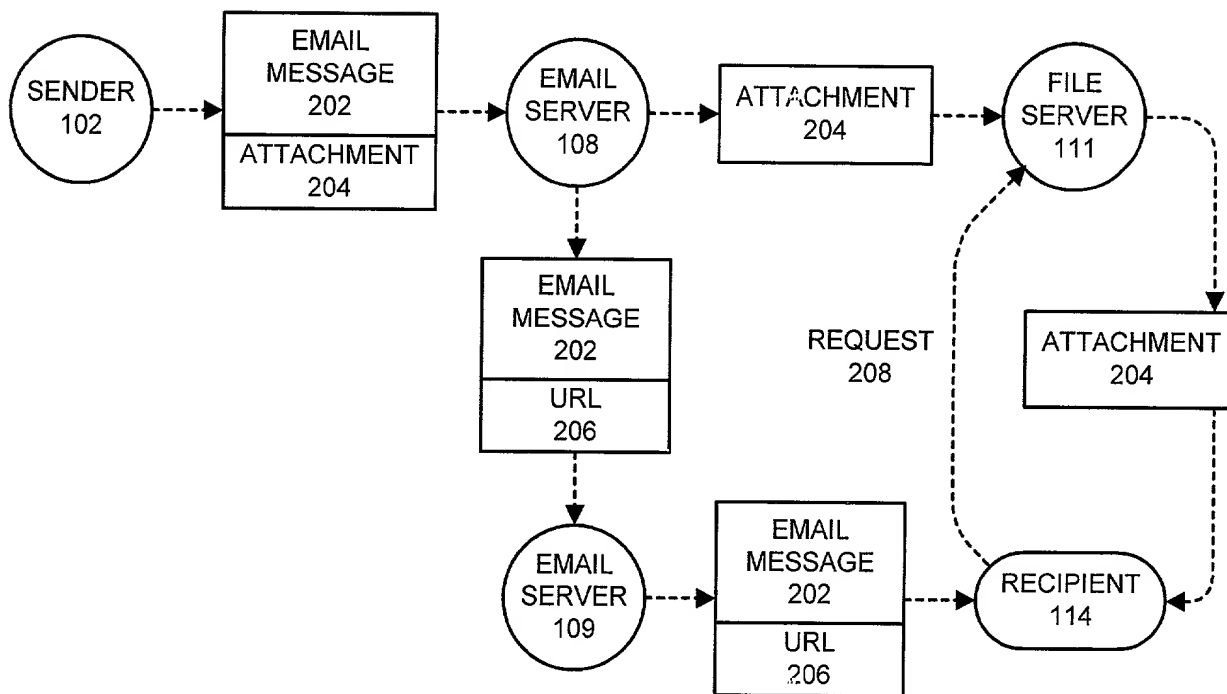
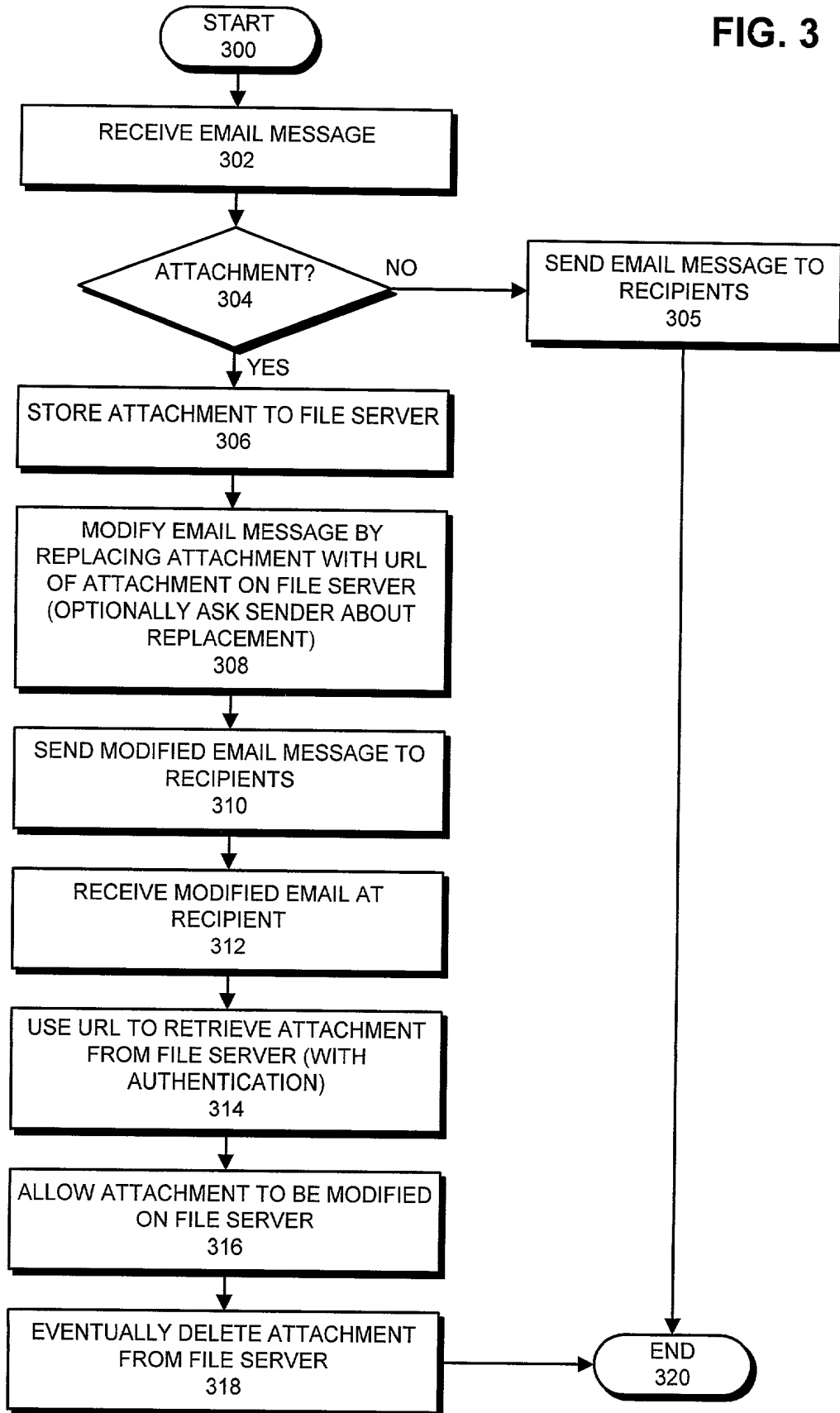


FIG. 2

FIG. 3



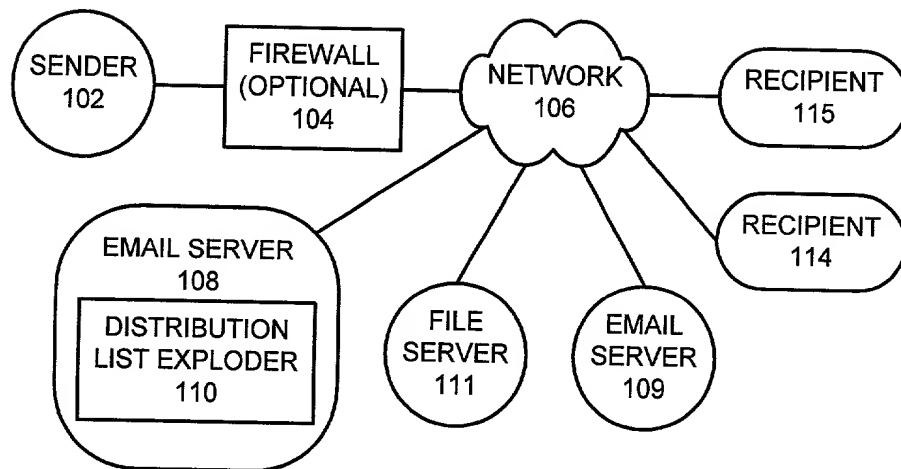


FIG. 1

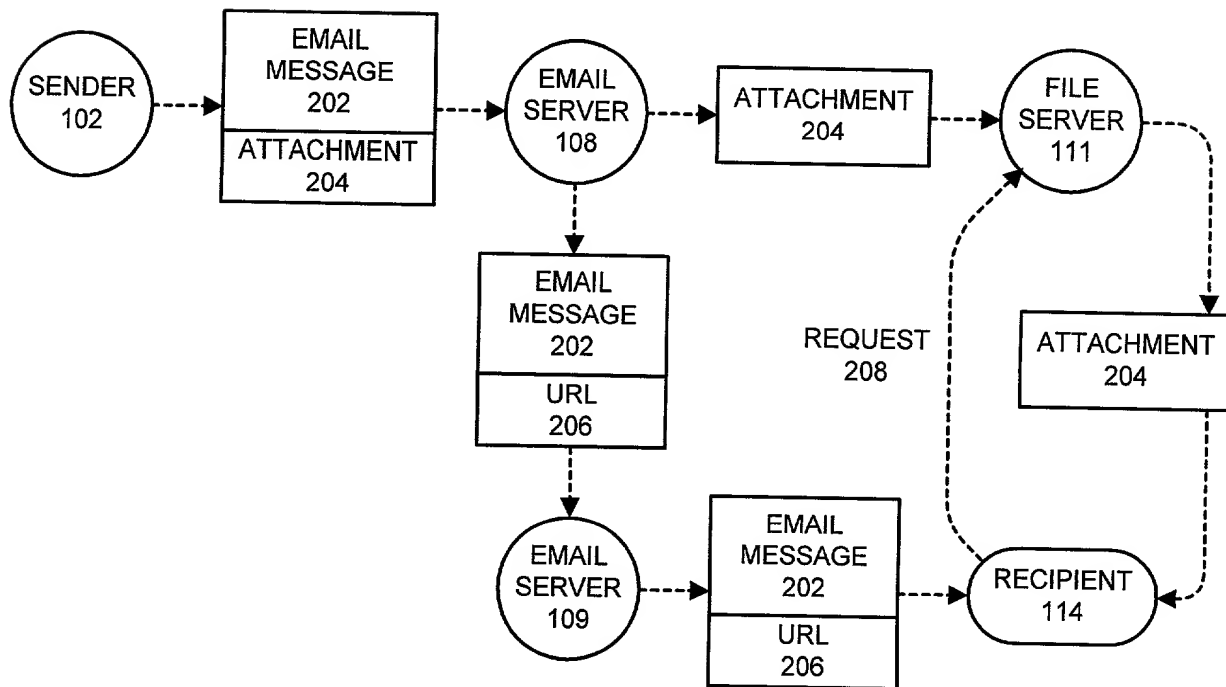
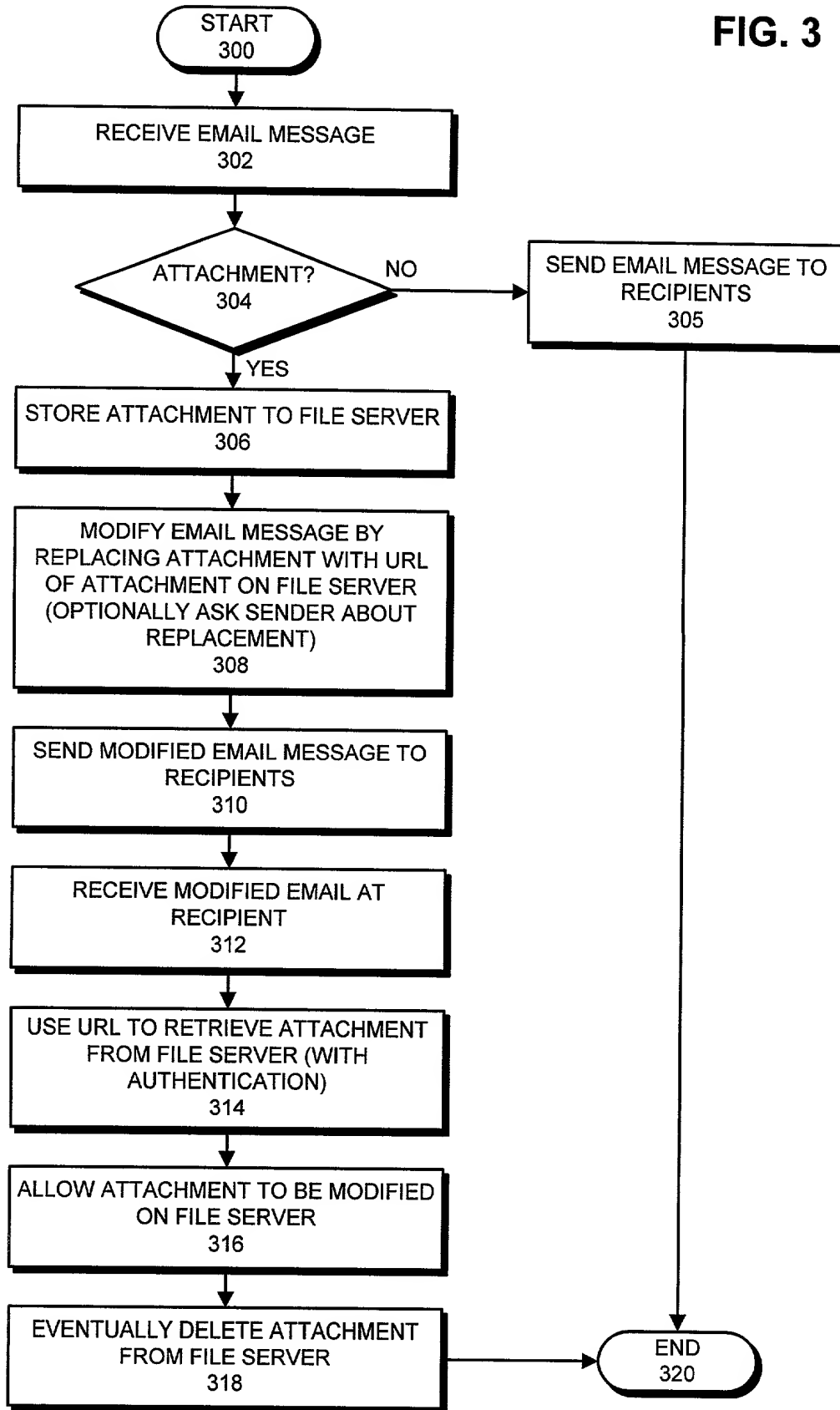


FIG. 2

FIG. 3



COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

As a below-named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below by my name;

I believe I am the original, first and only inventor, if only one name is listed below, or an original, first and joint inventor if multiple names are listed below, of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled:

REPLACING AN EMAIL ATTACHMENT WITH AN ADDRESS SPECIFYING WHERE THE ATTACHMENT IS STORED

for which a patent application:

☐ is attached hereto.

☐ was filed in the United States on _ as Application No. _____;

☐ with amendment(s) filed on _____ (if applicable).

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the application identified above, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information known to me to be material to the examination of this application in accordance with Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, §1.56, which states in relevant part:

Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of candor and good faith in dealing with the Office, which includes a duty to disclose to the Office all information known to that individual to be material to patentability as defined in this section.... The duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability is deemed to be satisfied if all information known to be material to patentability of any claim issued in a patent was cited by the Office or submitted to the Office....

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, §119(a)-(d), of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate as indicated below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate on this invention having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed:

EARLIEST FOREIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, FILED PRIOR TO THE FILING DATE OF THE APPLICATION			
APPLICATION NUMBER	COUNTRY	DATE OF FILING (Day, Month, Year)	PRIORITY CLAIMED
			YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/>

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, §119(e), of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:

APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, §120, of any United States application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, §112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose information that is material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, §1.56, which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application:

APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING	STATUS		
		PATENTED	PENDING	ABANDONED

I hereby appoint Daniel E. Vaughan (Reg. No. 42,199) and A. Richard Park (Reg. No. 41,241) to prosecute this application

and transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith, and to file, prosecute and transact all business in connection with international applications directed to said invention.

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22835

PATENT TRADEMARK OFFICE

Direct telephone calls to:
 A. Richard Park
 (530) 759-1661

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Title 18, United States Code, §1001, and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

1	Name and Citizenship	Stephen R. Hanna	United States of America
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	Postal Address (if different from Residence)		
	Signature and Date		Date March 8, 2000
2	Name and Citizenship	David C. Douglas	United States of America
	Residence Address	48 Old Stow Road, Concord, MA 01742	
	Postal Address (if different from Residence)		
	Signature and Date		Date March 10, 2000
3	Name and Citizenship	Yassir K. Elley	United States of America
	Residence Address	664-B South Street, Waltham, MA 02453	
	Postal Address (if different from Residence)		
	Signature and Date		Date MARCH 24, 2000
4	Name and Citizenship	Radia J. Perlman	United States of America
	Residence Address	10 Huckleberry Lane, Acton, MA 01720	
	Postal Address (if different from Residence)		
	Signature and Date		Date 3/9/00
5	Name and Citizenship	Sean J. Mullan	Ireland United States of America
	Residence Address	102 Ashbrook, Howth Road, Clontarf, Dublin 3, Ireland	
	Postal Address (if different from Residence)		
	Signature and Date		Date March 16, 2000

Additional inventor name(s) and signature(s) attached?: YES ☒ NO ☐

